# **UNIT 4: The Characteristics of Electricity**

## **Chapter 10: The Night Sky**

10.1: Static Energy and Charges

- Charging by friction
- Insulators and Conductors
- Grounding: Removing Static Charges

# 10.2: Charging by Contact and by Induction

- Detecting Charges
- Charge by Contact
- Charge by Induction

# **Chapter 11: Electric Circuits**

11.1: Cells and Batteries

- Electric and Hybrid Vehicles
- Voltaic Cells
- From Cells to Batteries
- Types of Cells
  - o Dry Cells, Wet Cells, Primary and Secondary Cells
- Fuel Cells
- Solar Cells

11.2: Electric Circuits: Analogies and Characteristics

- Electric Circuits
- The Movement of Electrons
- Electrons Flow in One Direction in a Circuit
- Electric Current
- Electrical Resistance
- Loads
- Potential Difference (Voltage)
- 11.3: Measuring the Properties of Simple Circuits
  - Circuit Diagrams
  - One pathway or Multiple Pathways
  - Measuring Current and Potential Difference

- 11.4: Measuring Electrical Resistance
  - Ohms Law

## **Chapter 12: Generating and Using Electricity**

12.3: Meeting the Demand for Electricity

• Meeting the Minimum Demand

#### 12.4: Sustainable Sources of Electricity

• Renewable Sources of Energy

## **Review Exercises:**

- Chapter 10 Review: pg.432 433 #1-12, 17, 18
- Chapter 11 Review: pg. 480-481 # 1- 16, 18, 19, 20, 26
- Chapter 12 Review: pg.518 519 #1 8, 22

Unit Review: pg. 524-526 #1-3, 5, 7-11 (complete all questions that apply to concepts mentioned above)